

# Analysis of the D layer in the auroral and circumpolar regions

using RSDN-20 transmitters  
signal propagation

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# Receivers

- Features:
  - $E_z$  - component
  - $B_{||}$  - component
  - Wave polarisation
  - Direction of propagation
  - Synchronized with UTC (error less than 1 usec)
- Processing:
  - Filtering 11904.8 Hz
  - Transmitter selection



# RSDN-20 VLF transmitters

- Features:
  - no amplitude modulation or phase manipulation
  - unique trace KRA → LOZ/BRB

Resceivers:

Lovozero (LOZ)  
Barentsburg (BRB)

Transmitters:

Krasnodar (KRA)  
Khabarovsk (KHA)  
Novosibirsk (NOV)  
Revda (REV)  
Seyda (SEY)

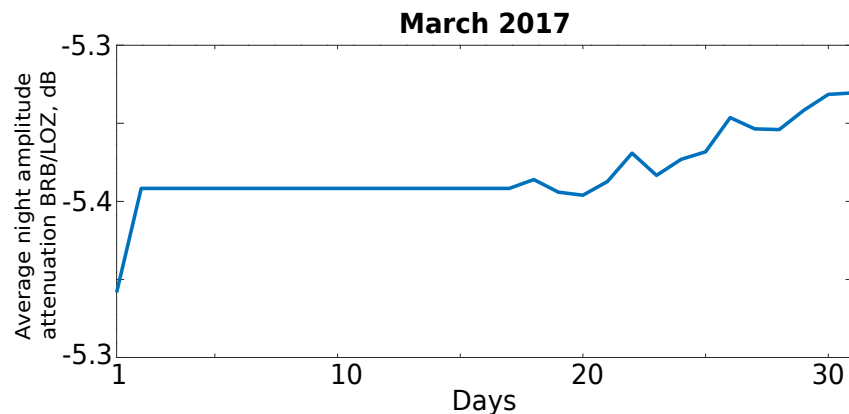
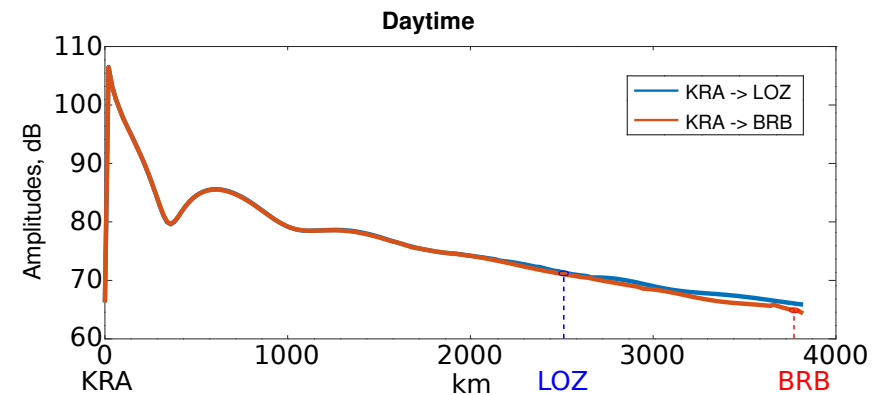
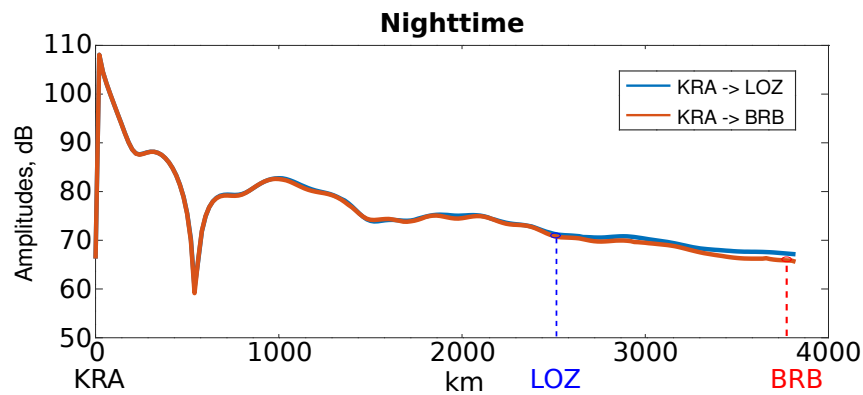
Frequencies (kHz):

<u>F1</u>	<u>11,904</u>
F2	12,648
F3	14,880
F3p	14,881
F4	12,090
F5	12,044



# LWPC model results BRB/LOZ

- Amplitude discrepancy is less than 1dB during daytime or nighttime in the LOZ distance (Quiet geomagnetic conditions)



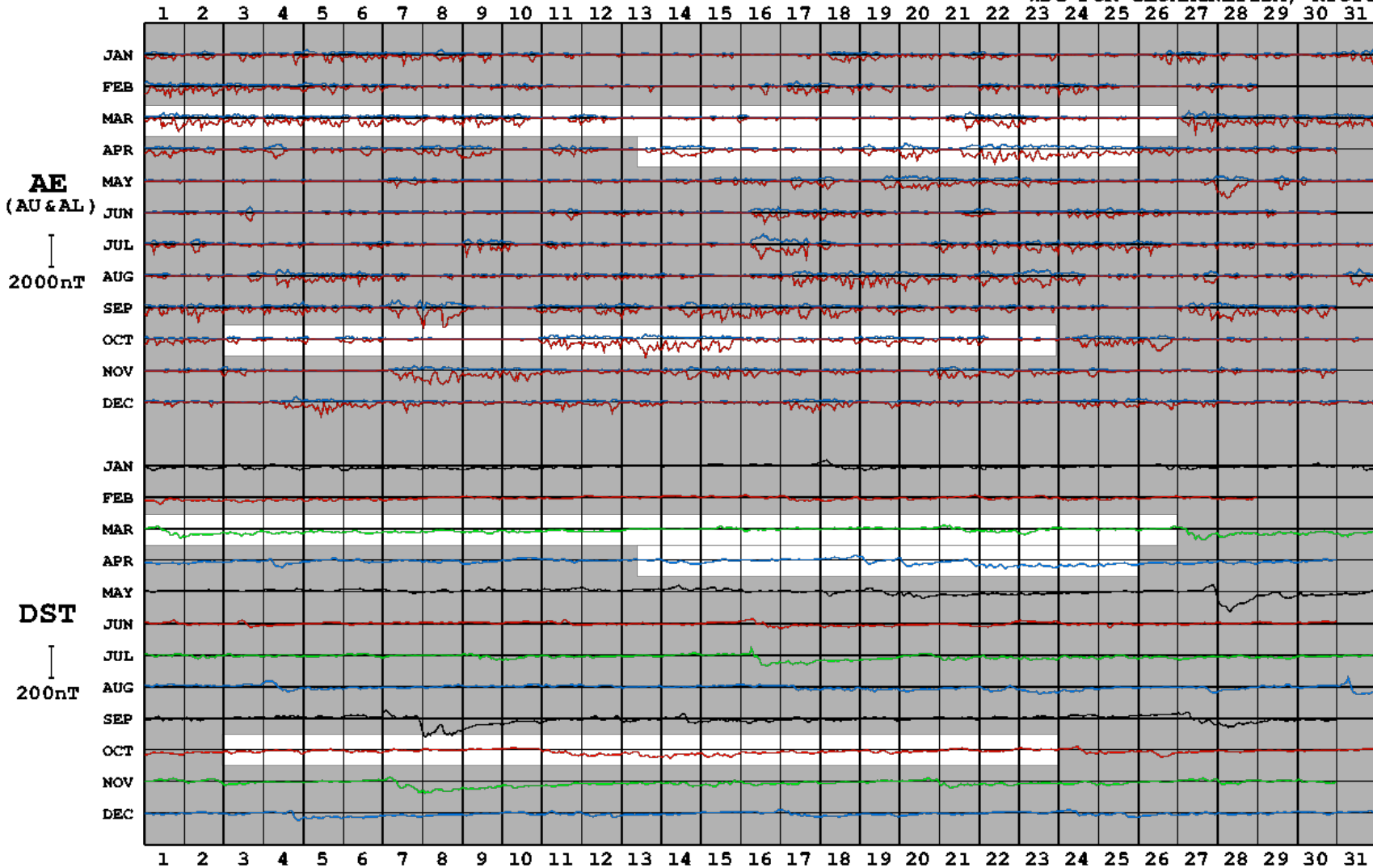
Average March night attenuation in the BRB → LOZ distance less than 5.5 dB

# Events, indices, (sub)storms

World Data Center for Geomagnetism, Kyoto

DST AND AE INDICES (HOURLY VALUES) 2017

WDC FOR GEOMAGNETISM, KYOTO



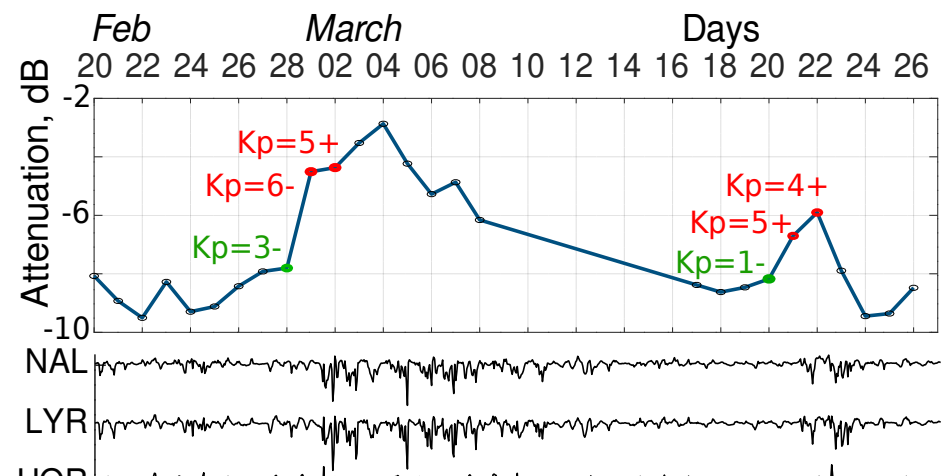
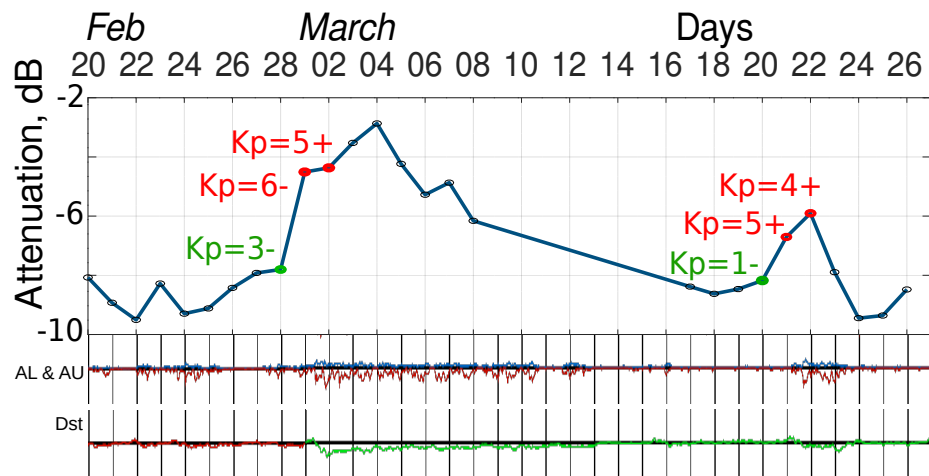
$Kp_{\text{March1}} = 6+$

$Kp_{\text{March2}} = 5+$

$Kp_{\text{April}} = 6-$

$Kp_{\text{October}} = 6-$

# Observations, substorm influence propagation capability



March 2017

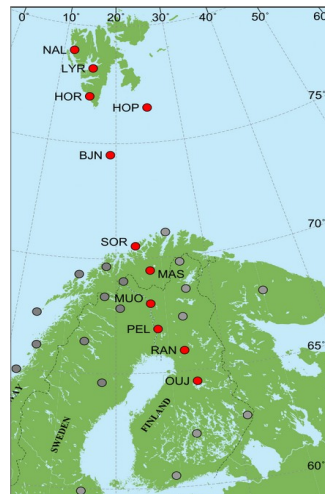
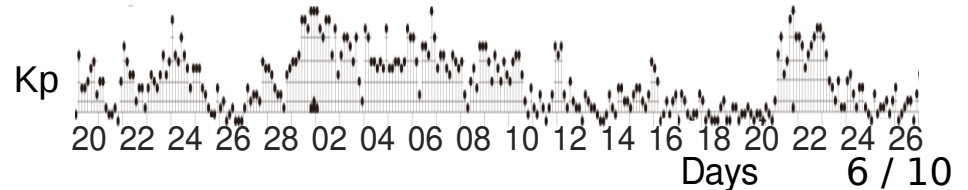
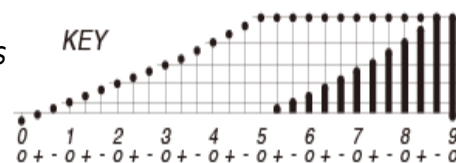


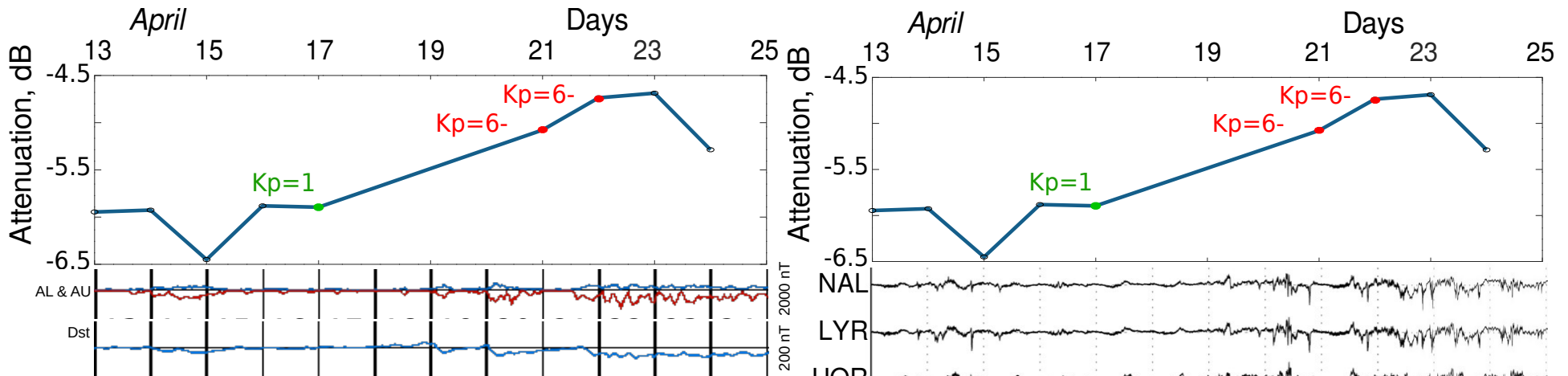
IMAGE Magnetometer Network

GFZ German Research Centre for Geosciences  
PLANETARY MAGNETIC  
THREE-HOUR-RANGE INDICES

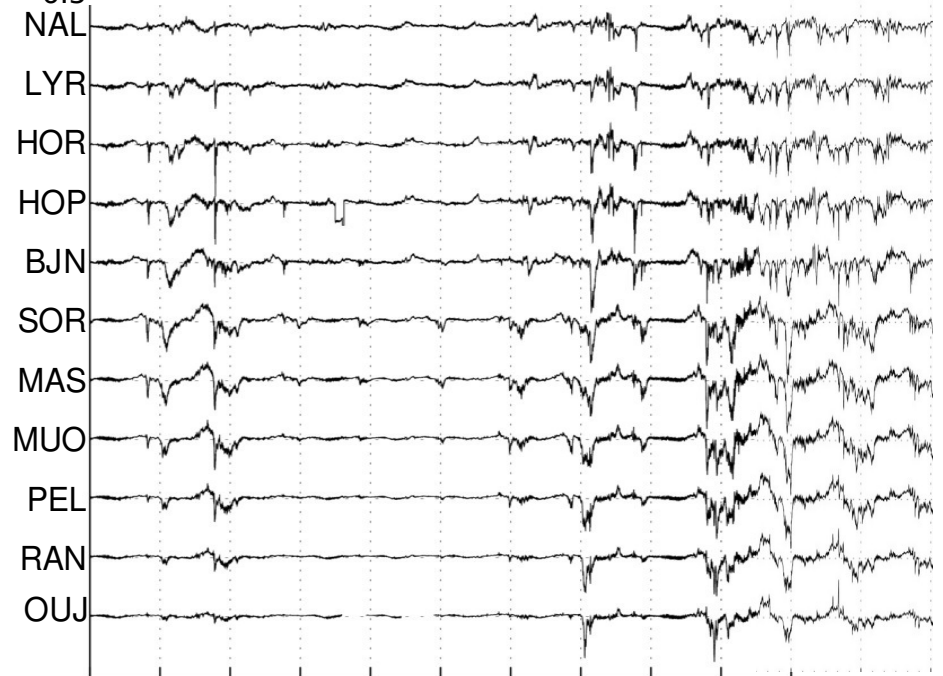
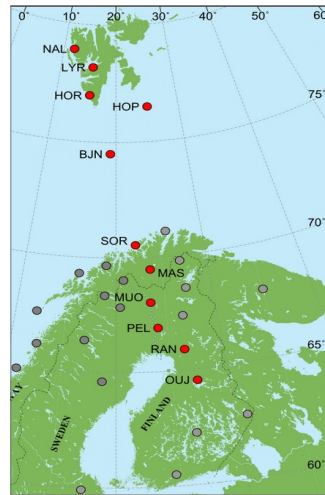




# Observations, substorm influence propagation capability

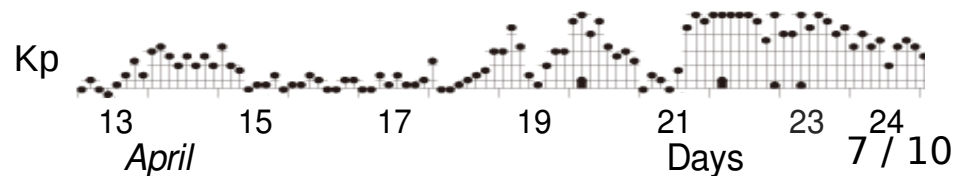
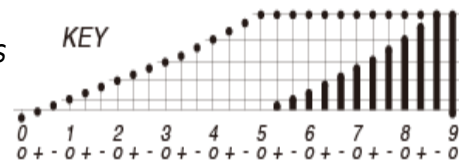


April 2017

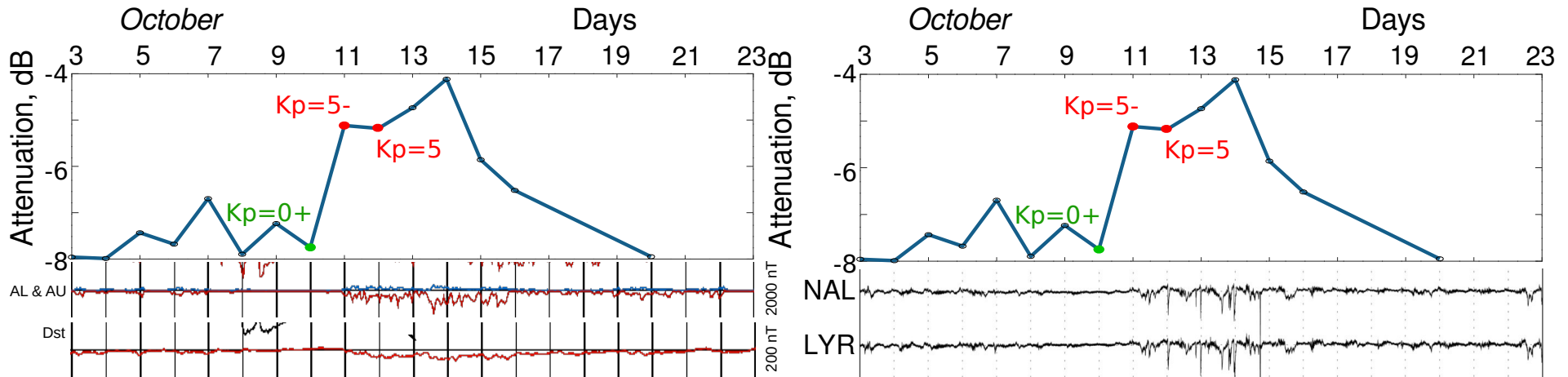


1000 nT,  $B_x$   
IMAGE Magnetometer Network

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PLANETARY MAGNETIC  
THREE-HOUR-RANGE INDICES



# Observations, substorm influence propagation capability



October  
2017

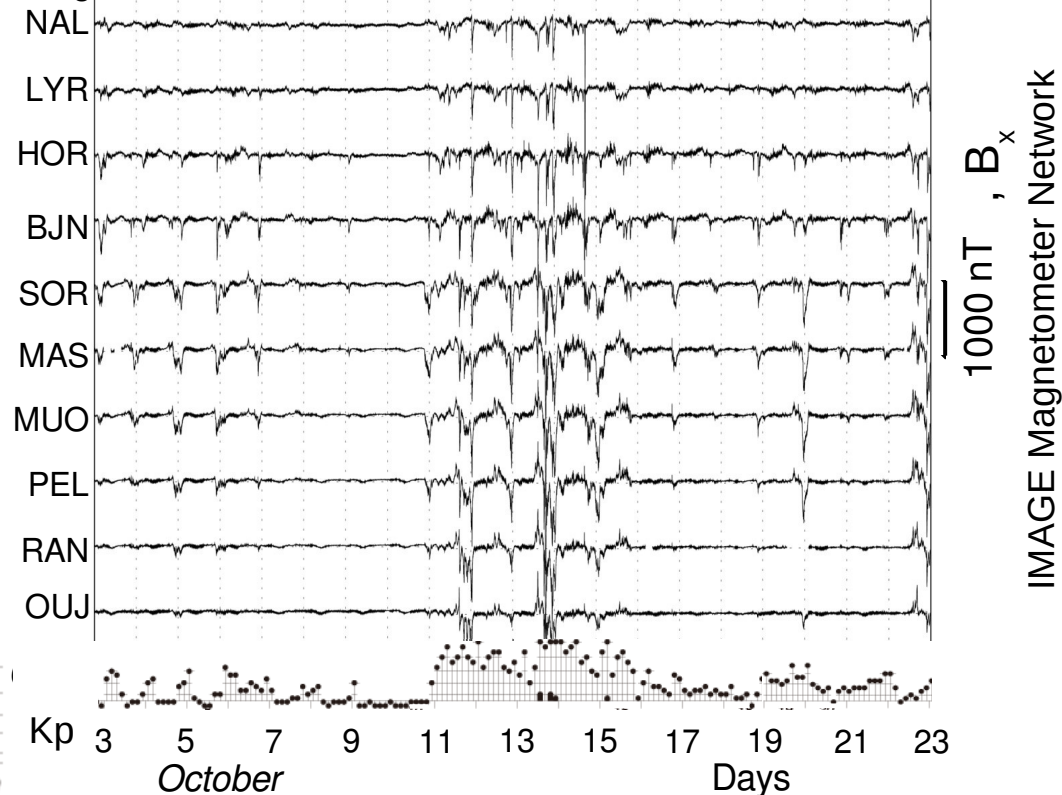
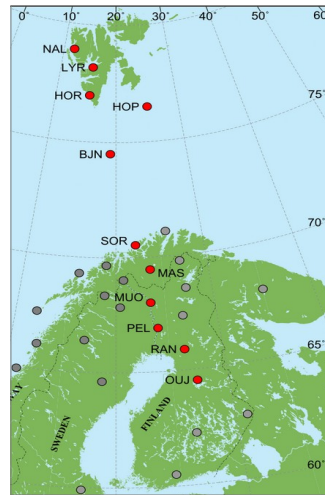
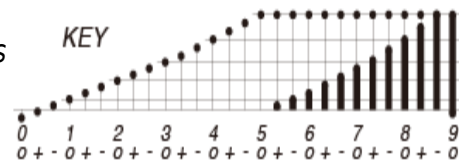


IMAGE Magnetometer Network

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THREE-HOUR-RANGE INDICES







# Conclusions

- A correlation between (sub)storms and D-region electron density profiles was shown

**Thank you for your  
attention!**